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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF NEVADA

DONALD EBY,

Case No. 3:22-cv-00256-ART-CSD

Petitioner,

ORDER

v.

AARON FORD,

Respondent.

8 *Pro se* Petitioner Donald Eby filed a Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus
 9 under 28 U.S.C. § 2254 and paid the \$5 filing fee on June 7, 2022. (ECF No. 1
 10 (“Petition”).) This Court conducted an initial review of Eby’s Petition on June 21,
 11 2022, finding that the Petition was defective because Eby failed to present any
 12 claims. (ECF No. 3.) This Court dismissed Eby’s Petition without prejudice and
 13 with leave to amend. (*Id.* at 4.) Eby has now filed a Protective Amended Petition
 14 for Writ of Habeas Corpus under 28 U.S.C. § 2254 and a Motion to Stay. (ECF
 15 Nos. 4 (“Motion”), 5 (“Amended Petition”).) As such, this matter comes again
 16 before this Court on initial review under the Rules Governing Section 2254 Cases
 17 (“Habeas Rules”). Following review of the Amended Petition, this Court orders Eby
 18 to show cause why it should not be dismissed as moot.

19 **I. BACKGROUND¹**

20 Eby challenges a conviction and sentence imposed by the Ninth Judicial
 21 District Court for Douglas County (“state court”). *State of Nevada v. Donald Eby*,
 22 Case No. 2017-CR-00054.² On June 8, 2018, the state court entered a judgment
 23 of conviction, pursuant to a jury verdict, of battery causing substantial bodily
 24 harm. Eby was sentenced to 12 to 48 months.³ Eby appealed, and the Nevada

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 26 ¹ For clarity purposes, this Court repeats this background section initially contained within its June 21, 2022, order.
 (ECF No. 3.)

27 ² The court takes judicial notice of the online docket records of the Nevada appellate courts. The docket records may
 be accessed by the public online at: <http://caseinfo.nvsupremecourt.us/public/caseSearch.do>.

28 ³ The inmate locator page on the state corrections department’s website indicates Eby was granted parole on January
 10, 2020.

1 Court of Appeals affirmed on June 17, 2019. Remittitur issued on July 16, 2019.
2 It appears that on November 14, 2019, Eby filed a state petition for writ of habeas
3 corpus. The state court denied post-conviction relief, Eby filed a post-conviction
4 appeal, and the Nevada Court of Appeals affirmed the denial on March 5, 2021.
5 Remittitur issued on June 22, 2021. It appears Eby then moved for the state
6 court to vacate his judgment of conviction and entry a full exoneration order. The
7 state court denied the motion, and Eby is currently appealing that decision.

8 **II. DISCUSSION**

9 Habeas Rule 4 requires the assigned judge to examine the habeas petition
10 and order a response unless it “plainly appears” that the petition is not entitled
11 to relief. *See Valdez v. Montgomery*, 918 F.3d 687, 693 (9th Cir. 2019). This rule
12 allows courts to screen and dismiss petitions that are patently frivolous, vague,
13 conclusory, palpably incredible, false, or plagued by procedural defects. *Boyd v.*
14 *Thompson*, 147 F.3d 1124, 1128 (9th Cir. 1998); *Hendricks v. Vasquez*, 908 F.2d
15 490, 491 (9th Cir. 1990) (collecting cases).

16 The federal habeas statute gives district courts jurisdiction to entertain
17 petitions challenging a judgment of conviction only for persons who are “in
18 custody” for the conviction when the petition is filed. *See, e.g., Maleng v. Cook*,
19 490 U.S. 488, 490–91 (1989). A habeas petitioner is no longer “in custody” under
20 a judgment of conviction for purposes of federal habeas jurisdiction if the
21 sentence imposed by the judgment has fully expired before the federal petition is
22 filed. *Maleng*, 490 U.S. at 492; *De Long v. Hennessey*, 912 F.2d 1144, 1146 (9th
23 Cir.1990).

24 The state corrections department’s website indicates that Eby’s sentence
25 started on June 4, 2018. As such, his 12-to-48-month sentence expired on or
26 before June 4, 2022. Eby’s Amended Petition was not filed until July 29, 2022.
27 As such, it appears that Eby was no longer “in custody” for purposes of federal
28 habeas jurisdiction since his sentence was fully expired before his Amended

1 Petition was filed. *See Maleng*, 490 U.S. at 492.

2 **III. CONCLUSION**

3 It is therefore ordered that Eby show cause within 45 days of entry of this
4 order why this action should not be dismissed as moot. If Eby does not timely
5 respond to this order, the Amended Petition will be dismissed with prejudice
6 without advance notice. If Eby responds but fails to show with specific, detailed,
7 and competent evidence why the Amended Petition should not be dismissed as
8 moot, the action will be dismissed with prejudice. This Court will not consider
9 any assertions of fact that are not specific as to time and place, that are not made
10 pursuant to a declaration under penalty of perjury based upon personal
11 knowledge, and/or that are not supported by competent evidence.

12 It is further ordered that the Clerk of the Court add Aaron Ford, Attorney
13 General of the State of Nevada, as counsel for respondents, electronically serve
14 respondents' counsel a copy of the Amended Petition (ECF No. 5) and Motion
15 (ECF No. 4), electronically provide respondents' counsel a copy of this order, and
16 electronically provide respondents' counsel copies of all items previously filed in
17 this case by regenerating the Notices of Electronic Filing. Respondents' counsel
18 must enter a notice of appearance within 21 days of entry of this order.

19 It is further ordered that respondents respond to Eby's filing of a show of
20 cause within 30 days of receipt of that filing. Eby may file a reply 15 days following
21 receipt of respondents' response.

22 A scheduling order on the briefing of the Motion and Amended Petition will
23 be issued, if necessary, following resolution of this jurisdiction matter.

24 DATED THIS 11th day of August 2022.

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27 ANNE R. TRAUM
28 UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE